**UNICEF OPSCEN Brief – Tuesday, 12 August 2014**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| [GENERAL](#GENERAL) | **Across Regions** | Africa to experience population boom - UNICEF mention |
|  |  | Turkish activists say new flotilla to challenge Israeli blockade of Gaza |
| [CEE/CIS](#CEECIS) | **Across CEE/CIS** | Russia sends aid convoy to Ukraine amid invasion fears |
|  | **Ukraine** | Rocket attack leads to mass jail breakout |
| [EAP](#EAP) | **China** | Eight Chinese quarantined as panic grips Ebola-hit West Africa |
|  | **Indonesia** | Indonesia's five-year-old child jockeys stare down death to stave off poverty |
| [ESA](#ESA) | **Rwanda** | Rwanda tests suspected Ebola case |
|  | **Somalia** | AU soldiers 'fire on Somalia protesters' |
|  | **South Sudan** | South Sudan leaders warned over 'man-made food crisis' |
|  |  | Peace talks adjourned ahead of UNSC members visit |
| [LAC](#LAC) | **Colombia** | Colombia conflict victims to be heard at talks |
|  |  | Peace agreement [unlikely to be signed this year](http://mail2all.akegroup.com/lt.php?c=7502&m=7863&nl=87&s=ad97678289ba812fd8346cd3916590ef&lid=61123&l=-http--www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-colombia-farc-idUSKBN0GB26B20140811) |
| [MENA](#MENA) | **Egypt** | ‘Likely’ crimes against humanity: HRW |
|  | **Iran** | Iranian parliament bans vasectomies in bid to boost birth rate |
|  | **Iraq** | Power struggle on Baghdad streets as Maliki replaced but refuses to go |
|  |  | PM to sue president, security forces deploy across Baghdad |
|  | **State of Palestine/Israel** | Little progress in talks on ending Gaza war, Israel says |
|  |  | U.N. names panel to investigate war crimes in Gaza; Israel slams it |
|  | **Syria** | IS beheads and crucifies in push to dominate Eastern Syria |
| [SA](#SA) | **Afghanistan** | Amnesty International accuses U.S., NATO of human rights abuses in Afghanistan |
|  | **Bangladesh** | Bangladesh issues Ebola alert |
|  | **India** | East India floods kill 45, leave 300,000 villagers marooned |
|  | **Pakistan** | Khan supporters to march on Islamabad |
| [WCA](#WCA) | **Across WCA** | Ebola death toll in West Africa passes 1000 |
|  | **CAR** | Central African rebels reject new PM, refuse to join government |
|  |  | New Central Africa PM vows reconciliation despite rebel snub |
|  | **Liberia** | Liberia to receive Zmapp drug to treat Ebola |

GENERAL

**Across Regions**

# **Africa to experience population boom - UNICEF mention**

A seismic shift in demographic trends is transforming the world into an increasingly African place, creating huge economic opportunities, as well as new risks for political instability and extreme poverty, UNICEF says. “The future of humanity is increasingly African,” says a report by the UNICEF to be issued on Tuesday, based on revised population forecasts that reveal an unprecedented demographic shift this century. Africa accounted for only 9 per cent of the world’s population in 1950, but by the end of this century about 40 per cent of all humans (and nearly half of all children) will be African, heralding one of the fastest and most radical demographic changes in history, the report says. Much of the population boom is occurring in the poorest and most fragile countries.

[**UN - http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/africa-to-experience-population-boom/article19998373/**](UN%20-%20http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/africa-to-experience-population-boom/article19998373/)

# **Turkish activists say new flotilla to challenge Israeli blockade of Gaza**

A Turkish pro-Palestinian group plans to send aid ships to Gaza to challenge the Israeli blockade, it said on Monday, four years after Israeli commandos stormed its flotilla bound for the territory, killing 10 Turks.

The plan may hinder efforts to rebuild shattered diplomatic ties between [Turkey](http://uk.reuters.com/places/turkey) and [Israel](http://uk.reuters.com/places/israel?lc=int_mb_1001), just as Ankara launched an "air corridor" carrying wounded Palestinians to [Turkey](http://uk.reuters.com/places/turkey?lc=int_mb_1001) and aid to Gaza. The Humanitarian Relief Foundation (IHH) announced that activists from 12 countries had decided to launch a convoy of boats to Gaza "in the shadow of the latest Israeli aggression.

**Reuters -** [**http://uk.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/uk-turkey-israel-flotilla-idUKKBN0GB0YV20140811**](http://uk.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/uk-turkey-israel-flotilla-idUKKBN0GB0YV20140811)

CEE/CIS

**Across CEE/CIS**

**Russia sends aid convoy to Ukraine amid invasion fears**

## A Russian convoy of 280 trucks carrying humanitarian aid for Ukraine departed from Moscow on Tuesday despite Western warnings against using help as a pretext for an invasion. Kiev and its Western allies are worried that Moscow [could launch a cross-border invasion](http://www.france24.com/en/20140811-barroso-warns-russia-putin-aid-mission-ukraine) to head off a rebel defeat in the eastern Ukrainian city of Donetsk. US intelligence reports said that Russia has been steadily building up its military forces in the area, which include several armored vehicles [bearing the Cyrillic insignia for "peacekeeping](http://www.nytimes.com/2014/08/05/world/europe/buildup-makes-russia-battle-ready-for-ukraine.html?_r=1)”.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.france24.com/en/20140812-russia-sends-aid-convoy-ukraine-amid-invasion-fears-peacekeeping-red-cross/**](http://www.france24.com/en/20140812-russia-sends-aid-convoy-ukraine-amid-invasion-fears-peacekeeping-red-cross/)

**Ukraine**

**Rocket attack leads to mass jail breakout**

Rockets slammed into a high-security prison Monday in the rebel-held city of Donetsk, igniting a riot that allowed more than 100 prisoners to flee, authorities in eastern Ukraine said. Donetsk city council spokesman Maxim Rovinsky said a direct rocket hit killed at least one inmate and left three others severely wounded. In the chaos, he said 106 prisoners escaped, included some jailed for murder, robbery and rape.

**AP -** [**http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/killed-10-injured-fighting-rages-ukraine-24918217**](http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/killed-10-injured-fighting-rages-ukraine-24918217)

EAP

**China**

# **Eight Chinese quarantined as panic grips Ebola-hit West Africa**

Eight Chinese medical workers who treated Ebola patients have been quarantined in Sierra Leone, as health experts grapple with ethical questions over the use of experimental drugs to combat the killer virus.

Gripped by panic, West African nations battling the tropical disease ramped up drastic containment measures that have caused transport chaos, price hikes and food shortages. The World Health Organization has scrambled to draft guidelines for the use of experimental medicines at a meeting in Geneva as the death toll from the worst Ebola outbreak in history neared 1,000. It is to present its conclusions on Aug 12.

**AFP -** [**http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/eight-chinese-quarantined/1307530.html**](http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/eight-chinese-quarantined/1307530.html)

**Indonesia**

# **Indonesia's five-year-old child jockeys stare down death to stave off poverty**

Horse-racing is in the blood on the Indonesian island of Sumbawa, and many families from this rural community pass their knowledge down from generation to generation. Riding since he was five, Fahri is one of 25 to 30 young boys who race 10 times a season across several tracks. Although it is illegal for children under the age of 15 to work in Indonesia, Fahri comes from a long line of child jockeys, whose families' meagre livelihoods have long been supplemented by their youngest members' racing careers.

While the children are paid a fee of $2 to $5 per race – not insignificant given 28 million Indonesians lived on incomes of less than $1 a day in 2012 – the real money changes hands around the track, flouting the Islamic country's ban on gambling.

**The Independent -** [**http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/indonesias-fiveyearold-child-jockeys-stare-down-death-to-stave-off-poverty-9652560.html**](http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/indonesias-fiveyearold-child-jockeys-stare-down-death-to-stave-off-poverty-9652560.html)

ESA

**Rwanda**

**Rwanda tests suspected Ebola case**

Rwanda has placed a German student with Ebola-like symptoms in isolation, and is waiting for test results checking for the deadly tropical disease, the health ministry says. "Samples from the suspected case have been sent for testing to an international accredited laboratory for approval, results will be available in 48 hours," the health ministry said in a statement on Sunday.

**Al Jazeera -** [**http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2014/08/rwanda-tests-suspected-ebola-case-201481165234320605.html**](http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2014/08/rwanda-tests-suspected-ebola-case-201481165234320605.html)

**Somalia**

**AU soldiers 'fire on Somalia protesters'**

At least six people have been injured and more than a dozen properties destroyed after African Union forces opened fire on demonstrators in the Somali coastal town of Marka, witnesses and officials have told Al Jazeera. "It is the second day we are been attacked by them. We are protesting because we do not want them in our town," a trader, who only gave his first name as Abdi Fatah as he feared for his safety, told Al Jazeera on Monday. "They are supporting warlords with blood on their hands. They destroyed more than 12 buildings." Colonel Ali Houmed, an AMISOM spokesman, denied his forces had opened fire on the demonstrators or made arrests. "As is standard operating procedure, AMISOM forces maintained their defensive postures, secured the area and did not open fire," Ali said.

**Al Jazeera -** [**http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2014/08/au-soldiers-fire-somalia-protesters-2014811152249416727.html**](http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2014/08/au-soldiers-fire-somalia-protesters-2014811152249416727.html)

**South Sudan**

**South Sudan leaders warned over 'man-made food crisis'**

Care International has condemned the rival leaders in South Sudan's conflict for failing to meet a regional deadline to end the civil war. The failure to reach a deal means the country's "severe man-made food crisis could reach catastrophic levels", Care International said. In May, the government and opposition had promised to agree and form a transitional government by 10 August. Care said almost four million people are now suffering from a food crisis.

**BBC -** [**http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-28746838**](http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-28746838)

# **Peace talks adjourned ahead of UNSC members visit**

UN Security Council ambassadors met the leaders of South Sudan's warring sides on Tuesday in a bid to end eight months of conflict that has pushed the young nation to the brink of famine. Brandishing the threat of sanctions, the diplomats arrived in the capital on a two-day visit to "engage with leaders" and witness "the humanitarian crisis first hand," British Ambassador Mark Lyall Grant said. The ambassadors are due to meet with Kiir before flying to the northern town of Malakal, one of the hardest hit areas in the fighting.

**AFP -** [**https://news.yahoo.com/un-security-council-war-torn-sudan-push-peace-092917066.html**](https://news.yahoo.com/un-security-council-war-torn-sudan-push-peace-092917066.html)

LAC

**Colombia**

**Colombia conflict victims to be heard at talks**

Representatives of the victims of Colombia's more than 50-year-old armed conflict will speak out during peace talks this week between government and guerrilla negotiators. The talks are currently focused on compensation for those who have died, been displaced or suffered other hardships. Negotiators are set to reconvene in Havana on Tuesday after a recess. The first victims' group is expected to arrive Saturday. Talks between the government of Colombian President Juan Manuel Santos and the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, or FARC, have been taking place in the Cuban capital since November 2012.

**AP -** [**http://www.nzherald.co.nz/world/news/article.cfm?c\_id=2&objectid=11307481**](http://www.nzherald.co.nz/world/news/article.cfm?c_id=2&objectid=11307481)

**Peace agreement** [**unlikely to be signed this year**](http://mail2all.akegroup.com/lt.php?c=7502&m=7863&nl=87&s=ad97678289ba812fd8346cd3916590ef&lid=61123&l=-http--www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-colombia-farc-idUSKBN0GB26B20140811)

Colombia is unlikely to sign a peace accord with Marxist rebels this year as the remaining items on the negotiating agenda are complex and time consuming, FARC guerrilla leader Rodrigo Londono said.

President Juan Manuel Santos had expressed hope that talks to end a half century of war could be concluded as soon as this year though he acknowledged they could run on longer. In an interview published on the rebels' website on Monday, Londono said there would not be time in the next four months to complete discussion on reparation to victims and how to bring a definitive end to the conflict.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-colombia-farc-idUSKBN0GB26B20140811?feedType=RSS**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-colombia-farc-idUSKBN0GB26B20140811?feedType=RSS)

MENA

**Egypt**

**‘Likely’ crimes against humanity: HRW**

The New-York based Human Rights Watch called Tuesday for an international commission of inquiry into mass killings by Egyptian security forces last summer, saying they likely amount to crimes against humanity. Based on a year-long investigation into the incidents that followed the ouster of Islamist President Mohammed Morsi on July 3, 2013, HRW called specifically for an inquiry into the role of country's current President Abdel-Fattah el-Sissi, and at least 10 senior military and security chiefs in the killing of 1,150 protesters in the span of six weeks. Two HRW executives, arriving from New York on Sunday, were barred from entering Egypt and were turned back ahead of a planned launch of the report in Cairo.

**AP -** [**https://news.yahoo.com/hrw-likely-crimes-against-humanity-egypt-080303417.html**](https://news.yahoo.com/hrw-likely-crimes-against-humanity-egypt-080303417.html)

**Iran**

# **Iranian parliament bans vasectomies in bid to boost birth rate**

Iran's parliament has voted to ban permanent forms of contraception, the state news agency IRNA reported, endorsing the Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei's call for measures to increase the population. The bill, banning vasectomies and similar procedures in women, is parliament's response to a decree Khamenei issued in May calling for more babies to "strengthen national identity" and counter "undesirable aspects of Western lifestyles". Doctors who violate the ban will be punishable by law, the ISNA news agency reported. The bill, approved by 143 out of 231 members present in parliament, according to IRNA, also bans the advertising of birth control in a country where condoms had been widely available and family planning considered entirely normal.

**Reuters -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/iranian-parliament-bans-vasectomies-bid-boost-birth-rate-124757397.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/iranian-parliament-bans-vasectomies-bid-boost-birth-rate-124757397.html)

**Iraq**

# **Power struggle on Baghdad streets as Maliki replaced but refuses to go**

Iraq's president named a new prime minister to end Nuri al-Maliki's eight-year rule on Monday, but the veteran leader refused to go after deploying militias and special forces on the streets, creating a dangerous political showdown in Baghdad. Washington, which helped install Maliki following its 2003 invasion that toppled Saddam Hussein, congratulated Haidar al-Abadi, a former Maliki lieutenant who was named by President Fouad Masoum to replace him.

**Reuters -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/maliki-defiant-special-forces-deploy-baghdad-005959923--finance.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/maliki-defiant-special-forces-deploy-baghdad-005959923--finance.html)

# **PM to sue president, security forces deploy across Baghdad**

Iraq's prime minister said he would sue the president Monday in a desperate bid to cling to his job, deploying security forces across Baghdad even as violence raged in the north. A defiant Nuri al-Maliki made his shock announcement after three days of US strikes against jihadist militants in the north of Iraq and in spite of mounting calls for him to step aside. "Today I will file a formal complaint to the federal court against the president," Maliki said in an address broadcast on the stroke of midnight on state television. He alleged that Iraq's, Kurdish veteran Fuad Masum, had violated the constitution twice, essentially by failing to designate him as the prime minister.

**AFP -** [**http://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/iraq-pm-sue-president-security-forces-deploy-across-baghdad**](http://reliefweb.int/report/iraq/iraq-pm-sue-president-security-forces-deploy-across-baghdad)

**State of Palestine/Israel**

**Little progress in talks on ending Gaza war, Israel says**

Talks to end a month-long war between [Israel](http://www.reuters.com/places/israel?lc=int_mb_1001) and Islamist militants in Gaza have made no progress so far, an Israeli official said on Tuesday, as a 72-hour ceasefire in the shattered Palestinian enclave held for a second day. Israeli and Palestinian negotiators were expected to reconvene later in the day in Cairo where Hamas and its allies are seeking an end to an Israeli and Egyptian blockade of the Gaza Strip.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/12/us-mideast-gaza-idUSKBN0G907R20140812**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/12/us-mideast-gaza-idUSKBN0G907R20140812)

# **U.N. names panel to investigate war crimes in Gaza**

The [United Nations](http://www.reuters.com/subjects/united-nations?lc=int_mb_1001) on Monday named experts to an international commission of inquiry into possible human rights violations and war crimes committed by both sides during Israel's military offensive in the Gaza Strip. William Schabas, a Canadian professor of international law, will head the panel whose other members are Doudou Diene, a Senegalese veteran U.N. human rights expert.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-mideast-gaza-un-inquiry-idUSKBN0GB1QR20140811**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-mideast-gaza-un-inquiry-idUSKBN0GB1QR20140811)

**Syria**

# **IS beheads and crucifies in push to dominate Eastern Syria**

IS has crushed a pocket of resistance to its control in eastern Syria, crucifying two people and executing 23 others in the past five days, a monitoring group said on Monday. The insurgents, who are also making rapid advances in Iraq, are tightening their grip in Syria, of which they now control roughly a third, mostly rural areas in the north and east. Fighters from the al-Sheitaat tribe in eastern Deir al-Zor had tried to resist IS’s advance this month, according to residents near the area and the Syrian Observatory for Human Rights.

# **Newsweek -** [**http://www.newsweek.com/islamic-state-beheads-and-crucifies-push-dominate-eastern-syria-263790**](http://www.newsweek.com/islamic-state-beheads-and-crucifies-push-dominate-eastern-syria-263790)

SA

**Afghanistan**

# **Amnesty International accuses U.S., NATO of human rights abuses in Afghanistan**

Airstrikes and night raids by U.S. and NATO forces in Afghanistan have left “thousands” of victims and their families without justice, Amnesty International said Monday in a detailed and hard-hitting report. The report criticized the U.S. military justice system, saying it had failed to hold American troops in Afghanistan accountable for abuses. It called on the future Afghan government to ensure that accountability for unlawful civilian killings is “guaranteed” in any future security agreements signed with the United States.

**WP -** [**http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia\_pacific/amnesty-international-accuses-us-nato-of-human-rights-abuses-in-afghanistan/2014/08/11/e9a2aa02-214c-11e4-8593-da634b334390\_story.html**](http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/asia_pacific/amnesty-international-accuses-us-nato-of-human-rights-abuses-in-afghanistan/2014/08/11/e9a2aa02-214c-11e4-8593-da634b334390_story.html)

**Bangladesh**

**Bangladesh issues Ebola alert**

Bangladesh has issued an alert against deadly Ebola virus for three months, days after WHO declared the epidemic an international health emergency. "Medical teams would monitor the international airports in Dhaka, Chittagong and Sylhet and also the seaport in Chittagong during the next 90 days as part of precautions," said a health ministry statement published in Dhaka on Monday said. Health officials said the medical teams would advise the people coming from the West African countries to contact a designated army-run hospital on the outskirts of the capital where a 20-bed special ward would be set up.

**PTI -** [**http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/chunk-ht-ui-homepage-topstories/bangladesh-issues-ebola-alert/article1-1250697.aspx**](http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/chunk-ht-ui-homepage-topstories/bangladesh-issues-ebola-alert/article1-1250697.aspx)

**India**

**East India floods kill 45, leave 300,000 villagers marooned**

Floods triggered by days of heavy rain in eastern India have killed 45 people and left more than 300,000 people cut off from basic services, government officials said on Monday. More than 300 villages in Odisha state have been left surrounded by flood water, after major rivers such as the Mahanadi, burst their banks submerging large swathes of farmland, immersing roads and sweeping away bridges. Disaster management officials said hundreds of boats had been deployed to take dry food rations, plastic sheets and other relief items to the cut-off villages located in 23 of Odisha's 30 districts.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.trust.org/item/20140811154947-9y2s5/?source=dpagehead**](http://www.trust.org/item/20140811154947-9y2s5/?source=dpagehead)

**Pakistan**

# **Khan supporters to march on Islamabad**

Islamabad is braced for violent clashes this week, as more than 100,000 protesters are expected to march on the capital amid new ballot rigging claims against the country's prime minister. Opposition leader Imran Khan today repeated allegations that last year's general election was rigged by Nawaz Sharif's party, and pledged to lead a march on Thursday. Dissident cleric Tahirul Qadri, one of the country's most popular religious leaders, announced his supporters would join the protests.

**Telegraph -** [**http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/pakistan/11026499/Imran-Khans-supporters-to-march-on-Islamabad-after-new-ballot-rigging-claims-against-prime-minister.html**](http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/pakistan/11026499/Imran-Khans-supporters-to-march-on-Islamabad-after-new-ballot-rigging-claims-against-prime-minister.html)

WCA

**Across WCA**

**Ebola death toll in West Africa passes 1000**.

WHO said in a news release Monday that 1,013 people have died in the outbreak, which has hit Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone and possibly Nigeria. Authorities have recorded 1,848 suspected, probable or confirmed cases of the disease, which causes a high fever, vomiting and bleeding. The outbreak was first identified in March in Guinea, but it likely started months earlier. The updated WHO tally includes figures from Aug. 7- 9 when 52 more people died and 69 more were infected.

**AP -** [**http://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/ebola-death-toll-west-africa-passes-1000-24938667**](http://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/ebola-death-toll-west-africa-passes-1000-24938667)

**CAR**

# **Rebels reject new PM, refuse to join government**

Central African Republic's northern Seleka rebels said on Monday they would not take part in a national unity government as they were not consulted about the choice of prime minister and said they may rethink last month's ceasefire deal. Interim President Catherine Samba Panza named Mahamat Kamoun on Sunday as the country's first Muslim prime minister. He is tasked with forming a consensus government and guiding Central African Republic to elections next year in a bid to end sectarian violence that has killed thousands of people and displaced around 1 million.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-centralafrica-seleka-idUSKBN0GB1MG20140811**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/08/11/us-centralafrica-seleka-idUSKBN0GB1MG20140811)

# **New Central Africa PM vows reconciliation despite rebel snub**

The new prime minister of the Central African Republic vowed Monday to reconcile a nation torn apart by ethnic and religious violence even as rebels refused to take part in his government. Mahamat Kamoun, who was named the country's first Muslim premier on Sunday, said his first priority was forming an "inclusive" government, then restoring security and tackling a devastating humanitarian crisis.

**AFP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/c-africa-pm-vows-reconciliation-despite-rebel-snub-191543761.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/c-africa-pm-vows-reconciliation-despite-rebel-snub-191543761.html)

**Liberia**

**Liberia to receive Zmapp drug to treat Ebola**

Liberia will receive an untested experimental drug, Zmapp, to treat people infected with Ebola, the Liberian government says. The move came after a request to the US from Liberian President Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, the government [said](http://www.emansion.gov.lr/2press.php?news_id=3057&related=7&pg=sp). The news came as medical ethics specialists met in Geneva to explore the use of such new treatments. The World Health Organization, which is hosting the meeting, says some 1,013 have died from Ebola in West Africa.

**BBC -** [**http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-28749615**](http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-28749615)

The Brief is produced by UNICEF's Emergency Operations Centre (OPSCEN) and is a daily compilation of the main humanitarian, political and security-related media stories from around the world. It aims to provide field offices and senior decision-makers with critical information related to humanitarian emergencies and staff security.

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